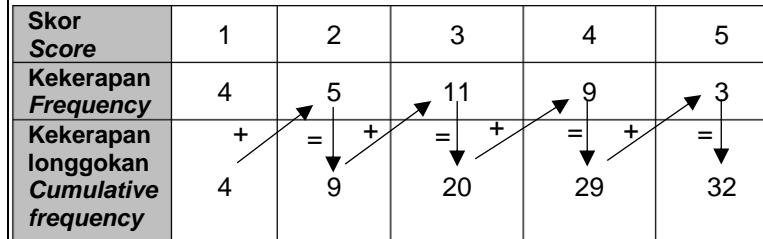
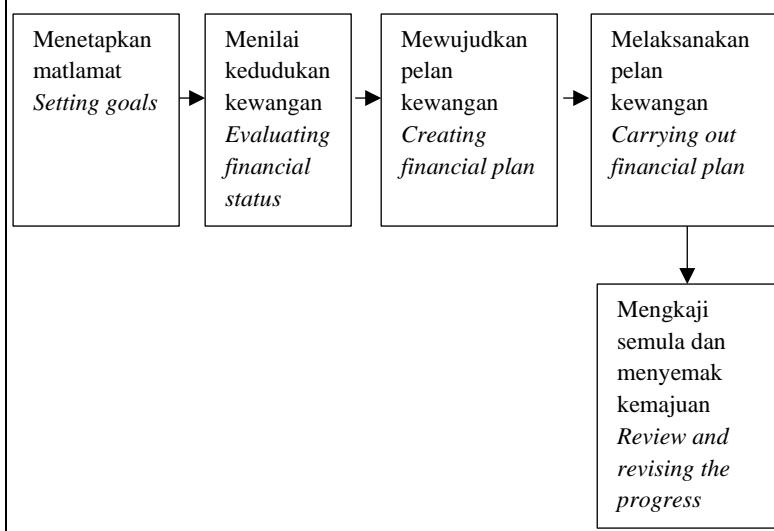
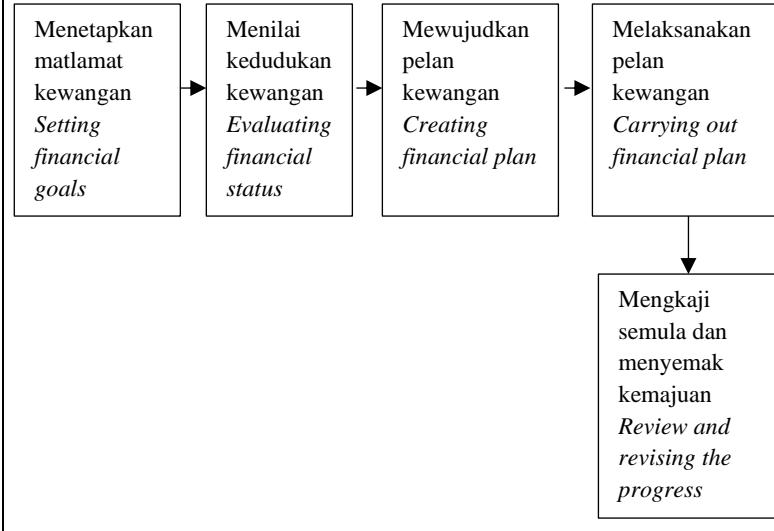


Title : Module & More Matematik Tingkatan 4
Book Code : RC184033
Author : S.C. Tan, Lee Chye Mei, Ahmad Zuhailie

| Page number | Section | Error | Correction |
|-------------|--------------------------|---|---|
| 33 | Praktis SPM 2 (Kertas 2) | <p>3. Kenny mempunyai seguni gula-gula dengan jisim 339 kg. Dia memberi 20% daripada gula-gula tersebut kepada kawannya. Bakinya adalah dibahagikan secara sama rata kepada 110₂ peket kecil. Cari jisim, dalam g, bagi setiap peket kecil. Berikan jawapan anda dalam asas tujuh. <i>Kenny has a bag of sweets with a mass of 33₉ kg. He gives 20% of the sweets to his friend. The remainder of the sweets is divided equally into 110₂ small packets. Find the mass, in g, of each small packet. Give your answer in base seven.</i></p> | <p>3. Kenny mempunyai seguni gula-gula dengan jisim 33₉ kg. Dia memberi 20% daripada gula-gula tersebut kepada kawannya. Bakinya dibahagikan secara sama rata kepada 110₂ peket kecil. Cari jisim, dalam g, bagi setiap peket kecil. Berikan jawapan anda dalam asas tujuh. <i>Kenny has a bag of sweets with a mass of 33₉ kg. He gives 20% of the sweets to his friend. The remainder of the sweets is divided equally into 110₂ small packets. Find the mass, in g, of each small packet. Give your answer in base seven.</i></p> |
| 43 | Bab 3 (Studi 1 minit) | <pre> graph TD HD[Hujah Deduktif Deductive Argument] --> SV[Sah Valid] HD --> TS[Tidak sah invalid] SV --> MS[Munasabah Sound] SV --> TMS[Tidak munasabah not sound] TS --> SMC[Sah Valid] TS --> TMC[Tidak munasabah not sound] MS --> P1C["Premis 1, premis 2 dan kesimpulan adalah benar. Premise 1, premise 2 and conclusion are true."] TMS --> SP["Salah satu premis adalah tidak benar. One of the premises is not true."] SMC --> P1C TMC --> SP SMC --> TMC TMC --> SA["Semua hujah tidak sah adalah tidak munasabah. All invalid arguments are not sound."] SP --> SA </pre> | <pre> graph TD HD[Hujah Deduktif Deductive Argument] --> SV[Sah Valid] HD --> TS[Tidak sah invalid] SV --> MS[Munasabah Sound] SV --> TMS[Tidak munasabah not sound] TS --> SMC[Sah Valid] TS --> TMC[Tidak munasabah not sound] MS --> P1C["Premis 1, premis 2 dan kesimpulan adalah benar. Premise 1, premise 2 and conclusion are true."] TMS --> SP["Salah satu premis atau kesimpulan adalah tidak benar. One of the premises or conclusion is not true."] SMC --> P1C TMC --> SP SMC --> TMC TMC --> SA["Semua hujah tidak sah adalah tidak munasabah. All invalid arguments are not sound."] SP --> SA </pre> |

| | | | |
|----|-----------------------------|---|---|
| 53 | Bab 4 | <p>1. Senaraikan semua unsur bagi persilangan set P dan Q, iaitu $P \subsetneq Q$. Seterusnya, nyatakan bilangan unsur bagi set tersebut. <i>List the elements of the intersection of sets P and Q, that is $P \subsetneq Q$. Hence, state the number of elements for the set.</i></p> | <p>1. Senaraikan semua unsur bagi persilangan set P dan Q, iaitu $P \cap Q$. Seterusnya, nyatakan bilangan unsur bagi set tersebut. <i>List the elements of the intersection of sets P and Q, that is $P \cap Q$. Hence, state the number of elements for the set.</i></p> |
| 58 | Bab 4 | <p>7. Senaraikan semua unsur bagi kesatuan set G dan H, iaitu $G \cup H$. Seterusnya, nyatakan bilangan unsur bagi kesatuan set tersebut. <i>List all the elements of the union of sets G and H, that is $G \cup H$. Hence, state the number of elements for the union of the sets.</i></p> | <p>7. Senaraikan semua unsur bagi kesatuan set G dan H, iaitu $G \cup H$. Seterusnya, nyatakan bilangan unsur bagi kesatuan set tersebut. <i>List all the elements of the union of sets G and H, that is $G \cup H$. Hence, state the number of elements for the union of the sets.</i></p> |
| 64 | Bab 4 | <p>17. (a) Dalam satu kajian berkaitan dengan pemilihan jenama telefon bimbit iaitu jenama S, jenama H dan jenama L, 80 orang telah dipilih sebagai responden. Seramai 20 orang memilih jenama S, 30 orang memilih jenama H, 6 orang memilih jenama S dan jenama L, 8 orang memilih jenama H dan jenama L, 4 orang memilih jenama S dan jenama H. Jika hanya 2 orang sahaja yang memilih ketiga-tiga jenama telefon bimbit tersebut, hitung jumlah responden yang hanya memilih jenama L sahaja. <i>In a study related to the selection of mobile phone brands, namely brand S, brand H and brand L, 80 people were selected as respondents. A total of 20 people chose S brand, 30 people chose H brand, 6 people chose S brand and L brand, 8 people chose H brand and L brand, 4 people chose S brand and H brand. If only 2 people chose all three mobile phone brands, calculate the number of respondents who only chose the L brand.</i></p> | <p>17. (a) Dalam satu kajian berkaitan dengan pemilihan jenama telefon bimbit iaitu jenama S, jenama H dan jenama L, 80 orang telah dipilih sebagai responden. Seramai 20 orang memilih jenama S, 30 orang memilih jenama H, 6 orang memilih jenama S dan jenama L, 8 orang memilih jenama H dan jenama L, 4 orang memilih jenama S dan jenama H. Jika hanya 2 orang sahaja yang memilih ketiga-tiga jenama telefon bimbit tersebut, hitung bilangan responden yang hanya memilih jenama L sahaja. <i>In a study related to the selection of mobile phone brands, namely brand S, brand H and brand L, 80 people were selected as respondents. A total of 20 people chose S brand, 30 people chose H brand, 6 people chose S brand and L brand, 8 people chose H brand and L brand, 4 people chose S brand and H brand. If only 2 people chose all three mobile phone brands, calculate the number of respondents who only chose the L brand.</i></p> |
| 67 | Praktis SPM 4 (Kertas 2) | <p>3. Jadual di bawah menunjukkan bilangan murid dari kelas 4 Bijak yang mendapat gred A dalam subjek Bahasa Inggeris, Matematik dan Sejarah. <i>The table below shows the number of students in class 4 Bijak who obtained grade A in the subjects of English, Mathematics and History.</i></p> | <p>3. Jadual di bawah menunjukkan bilangan murid dari kelas 4 Bijak yang mendapat gred A dalam subjek Bahasa Inggeris, Matematik dan Sejarah. <i>The table below shows the number of students in class 4 Bijak who obtained grade A in the subjects of English, Mathematics and History.</i></p> |

| | | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Subjek Subject</th><th>Bilangan murid Number of students</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Bahasa Inggeris <i>English</i></td><td>14</td></tr> <tr> <td>Matematik <i>Mathematics</i></td><td>21</td></tr> <tr> <td>Sejarah <i>History</i></td><td>17</td></tr> <tr> <td>Bahasa Inggeris dan Matematik <i>English and Mathematics</i></td><td>3</td></tr> <tr> <td>Bahasa Inggeris dan Sejarah <i>English and History</i></td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>Matematik dan Sejarah <i>Mathematics and History</i></td><td>7</td></tr> <tr> <td>Bahasa Inggeris, Matematik dan Sejarah <i>English, Mathematics and History</i></td><td>5</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | Subjek Subject | Bilangan murid Number of students | Bahasa Inggeris <i>English</i> | 14 | Matematik <i>Mathematics</i> | 21 | Sejarah <i>History</i> | 17 | Bahasa Inggeris dan Matematik <i>English and Mathematics</i> | 3 | Bahasa Inggeris dan Sejarah <i>English and History</i> | 2 | Matematik dan Sejarah <i>Mathematics and History</i> | 7 | Bahasa Inggeris, Matematik dan Sejarah <i>English, Mathematics and History</i> | 5 | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Subjek Subject</th><th>Bilangan murid Number of students</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Bahasa Inggeris <i>English</i></td><td>14</td></tr> <tr> <td>Matematik <i>Mathematics</i></td><td>21</td></tr> <tr> <td>Sejarah <i>History</i></td><td>17</td></tr> <tr> <td>Bahasa Inggeris dan Matematik sahaja <i>English and Mathematics only</i></td><td>3</td></tr> <tr> <td>Bahasa Inggeris dan Sejarah sahaja <i>English and History only</i></td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>Matematik dan Sejarah sahaja <i>Mathematics and History only</i></td><td>7</td></tr> <tr> <td>Bahasa Inggeris, Matematik dan Sejarah <i>English, Mathematics and History</i></td><td>5</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | Subjek Subject | Bilangan murid Number of students | Bahasa Inggeris <i>English</i> | 14 | Matematik <i>Mathematics</i> | 21 | Sejarah <i>History</i> | 17 | Bahasa Inggeris dan Matematik sahaja <i>English and Mathematics only</i> | 3 | Bahasa Inggeris dan Sejarah sahaja <i>English and History only</i> | 2 | Matematik dan Sejarah sahaja <i>Mathematics and History only</i> | 7 | Bahasa Inggeris, Matematik dan Sejarah <i>English, Mathematics and History</i> | 5 | | | | |
|---|--|--|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|----|---------------------------------|----|--------------------------------|----|---|----|---|---|---|--------|---|---------|--|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|----|---------------------------------|----|---------------------------|----|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Subjek Subject | Bilangan murid Number of students | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahasa Inggeris <i>English</i> | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Matematik <i>Mathematics</i> | 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sejarah <i>History</i> | 17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahasa Inggeris dan Matematik <i>English and Mathematics</i> | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahasa Inggeris dan Sejarah <i>English and History</i> | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Matematik dan Sejarah <i>Mathematics and History</i> | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahasa Inggeris, Matematik dan Sejarah <i>English, Mathematics and History</i> | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Subjek Subject | Bilangan murid Number of students | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahasa Inggeris <i>English</i> | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Matematik <i>Mathematics</i> | 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sejarah <i>History</i> | 17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahasa Inggeris dan Matematik sahaja <i>English and Mathematics only</i> | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahasa Inggeris dan Sejarah sahaja <i>English and History only</i> | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Matematik dan Sejarah sahaja <i>Mathematics and History only</i> | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahasa Inggeris, Matematik dan Sejarah <i>English, Mathematics and History</i> | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 123 | Bab 8 (contoh) | <p>Penyelesaian:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Skor Score</th><th>1</th><th>2</th><th>3</th><th>4</th><th>5</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Kekerapan Frequency</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>11</td><td>9</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr> <td>Kekerapan longgokan Cumulative frequency</td><td>+ 4</td><td>= 9</td><td>+ 20</td><td>= 29</td><td>+ 32</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p style="text-align: center;">  Q_1 terletak di sini Q_1 lies here Q_3 terletak di sini Q_3 lies here </p> | Skor Score | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Kekerapan Frequency | 4 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 3 | Kekerapan longgokan Cumulative frequency | + 4 | = 9 | + 20 | = 29 | + 32 | <p>Penyelesaian:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Skor Score</th><th>1</th><th>2</th><th>3</th><th>4</th><th>5</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Kekerapan Frequency</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>11</td><td>9</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr> <td>Kekerapan longgokan Cumulative frequency</td><td>+ 4</td><td>= 9</td><td>+ 20</td><td>= 29</td><td>+ 32</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p style="text-align: center;"> $C_1 - C_4$ $C_5 - C_9$ $C_{10} - C_{20}$ $C_{21} - C_{29}$ $C_{30} - C_{32}$ Q_1 terletak di sini Q_1 lies here Q_3 terletak di sini Q_3 lies here </p> | Skor Score | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Kekerapan Frequency | 4 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 3 | Kekerapan longgokan Cumulative frequency | + 4 | = 9 | + 20 | = 29 | + 32 |
| Skor Score | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kekerapan Frequency | 4 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kekerapan longgokan Cumulative frequency | + 4 | = 9 | + 20 | = 29 | + 32 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Skor Score | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kekerapan Frequency | 4 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kekerapan longgokan Cumulative frequency | + 4 | = 9 | + 20 | = 29 | + 32 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| 147 | Bab 9 (Studi 1 minit) | <p>1. Rumus bagi peristiwa bergabung A atau B: <i>Formula for combined events A or B:</i></p> $P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$ | <p>1. Rumus penambahan kebarangkalian ialah: <i>The addition rule of probability is:</i></p> $P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) \text{ atau / or } P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|---|---|----|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----|--|----------------|----|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----|------------------------------------|-----|
| 159 | Bab 10 (Studi 1 minit) |  <pre> graph LR A[Menetapkan matlamat Setting goals] --> B[Menilai kedudukan kewangan Evaluating financial status] B --> C[Mewujudkan pelan kewangan Creating financial plan] C --> D[Melaksanakan pelan kewangan Carrying out financial plan] D --> E[Mengkaji semula dan menyemak kemajuan Review and revising the progress] </pre> |  <pre> graph LR A[Menetapkan matlamat kewangan Setting financial goals] --> B[Menilai kedudukan kewangan Evaluating financial status] B --> C[Mewujudkan pelan kewangan Creating financial plan] C --> D[Melaksanakan pelan kewangan Carrying out financial plan] D --> E[Mengkaji semula dan menyemak kemajuan Review and revising the progress] </pre> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 161 | Bab 10 Soalan 4 | <p>Contoh</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Butiran / Item</th> <th>RM</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Pendapatan aktif / Active income</td> <td>1 900</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pendapatan pasif / passive income</td> <td>500</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Perbelanjaan tetap / Fixed expenses</td> <td>1 350</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / Variable expenses</td> <td>650</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><i>Penyelesaian:</i></p> <p>Jumlah pendapatan / Total income $= RM1\ 900 + RM500 = RM2\ 400$</p> <p>Jumlah perbelanjaan / Total expenses $= RM1\ 350 + RM650 = RM2\ 000$</p> | Butiran / Item | RM | Pendapatan aktif / Active income | 1 900 | Pendapatan pasif / passive income | 500 | Perbelanjaan tetap / Fixed expenses | 1 350 | Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / Variable expenses | 650 | <p>Contoh</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Butiran / Item</th> <th>RM</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Pendapatan aktif / Active income</td> <td>1 900</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pendapatan pasif / passive income</td> <td>500</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Perbelanjaan tetap / Fixed expenses</td> <td>1 350</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / Variable expenses</td> <td>650</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Simpanan bulanan / Monthly savings</td> <td>100</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><i>Penyelesaian:</i></p> <p>Baki pendapatan / Income balance $= (RM1\ 900 + RM500) - RM100 = RM2\ 300$</p> <p>Jumlah perbelanjaan / Total expenses $= RM1\ 350 + RM650 = RM2\ 000$</p> | Butiran / Item | RM | Pendapatan aktif / Active income | 1 900 | Pendapatan pasif / passive income | 500 | Perbelanjaan tetap / Fixed expenses | 1 350 | Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / Variable expenses | 650 | Simpanan bulanan / Monthly savings | 100 |
| Butiran / Item | RM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan aktif / Active income | 1 900 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan pasif / passive income | 500 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tetap / Fixed expenses | 1 350 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / Variable expenses | 650 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butiran / Item | RM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan aktif / Active income | 1 900 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan pasif / passive income | 500 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tetap / Fixed expenses | 1 350 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / Variable expenses | 650 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Simpanan bulanan / Monthly savings | 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | <p>Aliran tunai / <i>Cash flow</i> = Jumlah pendapatan – Jumlah perbelanjaan <i>Total income – Total expenses</i> = RM2 400 – RM2 000 = RM400</p> <p>Aliran tunai positif. <i>Positive cash flow.</i></p> | <p>Aliran tunai / <i>Cash flow</i> = Baki pendapatan – Jumlah perbelanjaan <i>Income balance – Total expenses</i> = RM2 300 – RM2 000 = RM300</p> <p>Aliran tunai positif. <i>Positive cash flow.</i></p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--|--|-----------|---|-------|--|-----|--|-------|---|-------|---|-----------------------|-----------|---|-------|--|-----|--|-------|---|-------|---|-----|
| 161 | Bab 10 Soalan 4 | (a) <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Butiran / Item</th><th>RM</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i></td><td>3 500</td></tr> <tr> <td>Pendapatan pasif / <i>passive income</i></td><td>300</td></tr> <tr> <td>Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i></td><td>1 800</td></tr> <tr> <td>Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i></td><td>1 250</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | Butiran / Item | RM | Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i> | 3 500 | Pendapatan pasif / <i>passive income</i> | 300 | Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i> | 1 800 | Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i> | 1 250 | (a) <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Butiran / Item</th><th>RM</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i></td><td>3 500</td></tr> <tr> <td>Pendapatan pasif / <i>passive income</i></td><td>300</td></tr> <tr> <td>Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i></td><td>1 800</td></tr> <tr> <td>Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i></td><td>1 250</td></tr> <tr> <td>Simpanan bulanan / <i>Monthly savings</i></td><td>250</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | Butiran / Item | RM | Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i> | 3 500 | Pendapatan pasif / <i>passive income</i> | 300 | Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i> | 1 800 | Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i> | 1 250 | Simpanan bulanan / <i>Monthly savings</i> | 250 |
| Butiran / Item | RM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i> | 3 500 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan pasif / <i>passive income</i> | 300 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i> | 1 800 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i> | 1 250 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butiran / Item | RM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i> | 3 500 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan pasif / <i>passive income</i> | 300 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i> | 1 800 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i> | 1 250 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Simpanan bulanan / <i>Monthly savings</i> | 250 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 162 | Bab 10 Soalan 4 | (b) <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Butiran / Item</th><th>RM</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i></td><td>2 400</td></tr> <tr> <td>Pendapatan pasif / <i>passive income</i></td><td>600</td></tr> <tr> <td>Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i></td><td>1 750</td></tr> <tr> <td>Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i></td><td>1 580</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | Butiran / Item | RM | Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i> | 2 400 | Pendapatan pasif / <i>passive income</i> | 600 | Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i> | 1 750 | Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i> | 1 580 | (b) <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Butiran / Item</th><th>RM</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i></td><td>2 400</td></tr> <tr> <td>Pendapatan pasif / <i>passive income</i></td><td>600</td></tr> <tr> <td>Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i></td><td>1 750</td></tr> <tr> <td>Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i></td><td>1 580</td></tr> <tr> <td>Simpanan bulanan / <i>Monthly savings</i></td><td>120</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | Butiran / Item | RM | Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i> | 2 400 | Pendapatan pasif / <i>passive income</i> | 600 | Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i> | 1 750 | Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i> | 1 580 | Simpanan bulanan / <i>Monthly savings</i> | 120 |
| Butiran / Item | RM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i> | 2 400 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan pasif / <i>passive income</i> | 600 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i> | 1 750 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i> | 1 580 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butiran / Item | RM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i> | 2 400 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i> | 1 750 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i> | 1 580 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Simpanan bulanan / <i>Monthly savings</i> | 120 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 162 | Bab 10 Soalan 4 | (c) <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Butiran / Item</th><th>RM</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i></td><td>3 300</td></tr> <tr> <td>Pendapatan pasif / <i>passive income</i></td><td>940</td></tr> <tr> <td>Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i></td><td>2 100</td></tr> <tr> <td>Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i></td><td>780</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | Butiran / Item | RM | Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i> | 3 300 | Pendapatan pasif / <i>passive income</i> | 940 | Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i> | 2 100 | Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i> | 780 | (c) <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Butiran / Item</th><th>RM</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i></td><td>3 300</td></tr> <tr> <td>Pendapatan pasif / <i>passive income</i></td><td>940</td></tr> <tr> <td>Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i></td><td>2 100</td></tr> <tr> <td>Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i></td><td>780</td></tr> <tr> <td>Simpanan bulanan / <i>Monthly savings</i></td><td>350</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | Butiran / Item | RM | Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i> | 3 300 | Pendapatan pasif / <i>passive income</i> | 940 | Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i> | 2 100 | Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i> | 780 | Simpanan bulanan / <i>Monthly savings</i> | 350 |
| Butiran / Item | RM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i> | 3 300 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan pasif / <i>passive income</i> | 940 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i> | 2 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i> | 780 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butiran / Item | RM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan aktif / <i>Active income</i> | 3 300 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| Perbelanjaan tetap / <i>Fixed expenses</i> | 2 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tidak tetap / <i>Variable expenses</i> | 780 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Simpanan bulanan / <i>Monthly savings</i> | 350 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| 162 | Bab 10 Soalan 5 | Contoh | Contoh | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---|---|----|-----------------------------|--|-------|----------------------|---|-----|---|---|-------|--|--|-------|--|---|------------------------|----|-----------------------------|--|-------|----------------------|---|-----|---|---|-------|--|--|-------|--|--|
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| Pendapatan dan perbelanjaan <i>Income and expenses</i> | RM | Perubahan <i>Changes</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan aktif <i>Active income</i> | 4 000 | Tetap / <i>Fixed</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan pasif <i>Passive income</i> | 500 | Tidak menerima pendapatan pasif lagi <i>No more passive income</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tetap <i>Fixed expenses</i> | 2 000 | Meningkat sebanyak 20% <i>Increase by 20%</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tidak tetap <i>Variable expenses</i> | 1 200 | Meningkat sebanyak 25% <i>Increase by 25%</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butiran <i>Item</i> | RM | Perubahan <i>Changes</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan aktif <i>Active income</i> | 4 000 | Tetap / <i>Fixed</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| Perbelanjaan tetap <i>Fixed expenses</i> | 2 000 | Meningkat sebanyak 20% <i>Increase by 20%</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tidak tetap <i>Variable expenses</i> | 1 200 | Meningkat sebanyak 25% <i>Increase by 25%</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Simpanan bulanan <i>Monthly savings</i> | 0 | Tetap / <i>Fixed</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | <p>Jumlah perbelanjaan / <i>Total expenses</i> $= (120\% \times \text{RM}2\,000) + (125\% \times \text{RM}1\,200)$ $= \text{RM}2\,400 + \text{RM}1\,500 = \text{RM}3\,900$</p> <p>Aliran tunai / <i>Cash flow</i> $= \text{RM}4\,000 - \text{RM}3\,900 = \text{RM}100$</p> <p>Kesan aliran tunai: Aliran tunai masih bernilai positif tetapi berkurang dari RM1 300 kepada RM100. <i>Effect on cash flow: Cash flow is still positive but decreases from RM1 300 to RM100.</i></p> | <p>Baki pendapatan / <i>Income balance</i> $= \text{RM}4\,000$</p> <p>Jumlah perbelanjaan / <i>Total expenses</i> $= (120\% \times \text{RM}2\,000) + (125\% \times \text{RM}1\,200)$ $= \text{RM}2\,400 + \text{RM}1\,500 = \text{RM}3\,900$</p> <p>Aliran tunai / <i>Cash flow</i> $= \text{RM}4\,000 - \text{RM}3\,900 = \text{RM}100$</p> <p>Kesan aliran tunai: Aliran tunai masih bernilai positif tetapi berkurang dari RM1 300 kepada RM100. <i>Effect on cash flow: Cash flow is still positive but decreases from RM1 300 to RM100.</i></p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|--|--|----|-----------------------------|--|-------|--|---|-----|-----------------------|---|-------|--|--|-------|--|--|---|----|-----------------------------|--|-------|--|---|-----|-----------------------|---|-------|--|--|-------|--|--|---|----------------------|
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| Pendapatan dan perbelanjaan <i>Income and expenses</i> | RM | Perubahan <i>Changes</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan aktif <i>Active income</i> | 2 700 | Meningkat sebanyak 10% <i>Increase by 10%</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan pasif <i>Passive income</i> | 600 | Tetap <i>Fixed</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tetap <i>Fixed expenses</i> | 2 500 | Berkurang sebanyak 16% <i>Decrease by 16%</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tidak tetap <i>Variable expenses</i> | 1 500 | Berkurang sebanyak 20% <i>Decrease by 20%</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan dan perbelanjaan <i>Income and expenses</i> | RM | Perubahan <i>Changes</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan aktif <i>Active income</i> | 2 700 | Meningkat sebanyak 10% <i>Increase by 10%</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan pasif <i>Passive income</i> | 600 | Tetap <i>Fixed</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tetap <i>Fixed expenses</i> | 2 500 | Berkurang sebanyak 16% <i>Decrease by 16%</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan tidak tetap <i>Variable expenses</i> | 1 500 | Berkurang sebanyak 20% <i>Decrease by 20%</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Simpanan bulanan <i>Monthly savings</i> | 0 | Tetap / <i>Fixed</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 172 | Praktis SPM 10 (Kertas 2) | <p>Klu soalan</p> <p>Aliran tunai = Jumlah pendapatan – Jumlah perbelanjaan <i>Cash flow = Total income – Total expenses</i></p> | <p>Klu soalan</p> <p>Aliran tunai = Baki pendapatan – Jumlah perbelanjaan <i>Cash flow = Income balance – Total expenses</i></p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | |
|-----|---------------------------|--|--|
| 172 | Praktis SPM 10 (Kertas 2) | <p>1. Encik Aiman menerima pendapatan aktif sebanyak RM2 800 setiap bulan. Selain itu, dia juga menerima pendapatan pasif sebanyak RM600 sebulan. Diberi bahawa perbelanjaan tetap dan perbelanjaan tidak tetap yang dibuat olehnya pada setiap bulan masing-masing ialah RM1 500 dan RM700. <i>Encik Aiman receives an active income of RM2 800 every month. In addition, he also receives a passive income of RM600 per month. It is given that his fixed and variable expenses each month are RM1 500 and RM700 respectively.</i></p> <p>(a) Berapakah aliran tunai bulanan Encik Aiman? <i>How much is Mr Aiman's monthly cash flow?</i></p> <p>(b) Jika Encik Aiman tidak lagi menerima pendapatan pasif dan pada masa yang sama, jumlah perbelanjaannya pula meningkat sebanyak RM700, apakah yang akan berlaku kepada aliran tunainya? <i>If Encik Aiman no longer receives any passive income and at the same time, his total expenses increase by RM700, what will happen to his cash flow?</i></p> | <p>1. Encik Aiman menerima pendapatan aktif sebanyak RM2 800 setiap bulan. Selain itu, dia juga menerima pendapatan pasif sebanyak RM600 sebulan. Diberi bahawa perbelanjaan tetap dan perbelanjaan tidak tetap yang dibuat olehnya pada setiap bulan masing-masing ialah RM1 500 dan RM700. Dia tidak mempunyai simpanan bulanan. <i>Encik Aiman receives an active income of RM2 800 every month. In addition, he also receives a passive income of RM600 per month. It is given that his fixed and variable expenses each month are RM1 500 and RM700 respectively. He has no monthly savings</i></p> <p>(a) Berapakah aliran tunai bulanan Encik Aiman? <i>How much is Mr Aiman's monthly cash flow?</i></p> <p>(b) Jika Encik Aiman tidak lagi menerima pendapatan pasif dan pada masa yang sama, jumlah perbelanjaannya pula meningkat sebanyak RM700, apakah yang akan berlaku kepada aliran tunainya? <i>If Encik Aiman no longer receives any passive income and at the same time, his total expenses increase by RM700, what will happen to his cash flow?</i></p> |
| 175 | Kertas Pra SPM (Kertas 1) | <p>2. Setiap sebulan, pendapatan aktif dan pendapatan pasif Encik Tan masing-masing berjumlah RM4 000 dan RM1 200. Diberi bahawa nisbah perbelanjaan tetap kepada perbelanjaan tidak tetap ialah 3 : 2. Aliran tunai bulanannya ialah RM2 200. Berapakah perbelanjaan tidak tetap yang perlu dibayar olehnya pada setiap bulan? <i>Every month, Mr Tan's active income and passive income are RM4 000 and RM1 200 respectively. It is given that the ratio of fixed expenses to variable expenses is 3 : 2. The monthly cash flow is RM2 200. How much is Mr Tan's variable expenses every month?</i></p> | <p>2. Setiap sebulan, pendapatan aktif dan pendapatan pasif Encik Tan masing-masing berjumlah RM4 000 dan RM1 200. Diberi bahawa nisbah perbelanjaan tetap kepada perbelanjaan tidak tetap ialah 3 : 2. Aliran tunai bulanannya ialah RM2 200. Berapakah perbelanjaan tidak tetap yang perlu dibayar olehnya pada setiap bulan jika dia tidak mempunyai simpanan bulanan? <i>Every month, Mr Tan's active income and passive income are RM4 000 and RM1 200 respectively. It is given that the ratio of fixed expenses to variable expenses is 3 : 2. The monthly cash flow is RM2 200. How much is Mr Tan's variable expenses every month if he has no monthly savings?</i></p> |

| <p>186</p> <p>Kertas Pra SPM (Kertas 2)</p> <p>10. Jadual 2 menunjukkan pendapatan dan perbelanjaan Encik Chong. <i>Table 2 shows Mr Chong's income and expenses.</i></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Pendapatan dan perbelanjaan <i>Income and expenses</i></th> <th>RM</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Pendapatan <i>income</i></td> <td>Aktif / Active</td> <td>2 400</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pasif / Passive</td> <td>590</td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Perbelanjaan <i>Expenses</i></td> <td>Tetap / Fixed</td> <td>1 800</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tidak tetap <i>Variable</i></td> <td>1 640</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>(a) berdasarkan maklumat yang ditunjukkan dalam Jadual 2, hitung aliran tunai Encik Chong. <i>Based on the information shown in Table 2, calculate Mr Chong's cash flow.</i></p> | Pendapatan dan perbelanjaan <i>Income and expenses</i> | | RM | Pendapatan <i>income</i> | Aktif / Active | 2 400 | Pasif / Passive | 590 | Perbelanjaan <i>Expenses</i> | Tetap / Fixed | 1 800 | Tidak tetap <i>Variable</i> | 1 640 | <p>10. Jadual 2 menunjukkan pendapatan dan perbelanjaan Encik Chong. <i>Table 2 shows Mr Chong's income and expenses.</i></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Pendapatan dan perbelanjaan <i>Income and expenses</i></th> <th>RM</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Pendapatan <i>income</i></td> <td>Aktif / Active</td> <td>2 400</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pasif / Passive</td> <td>590</td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Perbelanjaan <i>Expenses</i></td> <td>Tetap / Fixed</td> <td>1 800</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tidak tetap <i>Variable</i></td> <td>1 640</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>(a) berdasarkan maklumat yang ditunjukkan dalam Jadual 2, hitung aliran tunai Encik Chong sekiranya dia tidak mempunyai simpanan bulanan. <i>Based on the information shown in Table 2, calculate Mr Chong's cash flow if he does not have monthly savings.</i></p> | Pendapatan dan perbelanjaan <i>Income and expenses</i> | | RM | Pendapatan <i>income</i> | Aktif / Active | 2 400 | Pasif / Passive | 590 | Perbelanjaan <i>Expenses</i> | Tetap / Fixed | 1 800 | Tidak tetap <i>Variable</i> | 1 640 |
|--|---|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------|-----------------|-----|---------------------------------|---------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|---|---|--|-----------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------|-----------------|-----|---------------------------------|---------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|
| Pendapatan dan perbelanjaan <i>Income and expenses</i> | | RM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan <i>income</i> | Aktif / Active | 2 400 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pasif / Passive | 590 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan <i>Expenses</i> | Tetap / Fixed | 1 800 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Tidak tetap <i>Variable</i> | 1 640 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan dan perbelanjaan <i>Income and expenses</i> | | RM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan <i>income</i> | Aktif / Active | 2 400 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pasif / Passive | 590 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan <i>Expenses</i> | Tetap / Fixed | 1 800 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Tidak tetap <i>Variable</i> | 1 640 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |