

Perbezaan antara Pertumbuhan Primer dan Pertumbuhan Sekunder

Differences between Primary Growth and Secondary Growth

Tumbuhan berkayu mengalami dua jenis pertumbuhan. **Pertumbuhan primer** berlaku selepas percambahan manakala **pertumbuhan sekunder** berlaku apabila pertumbuhan primer telah lengkap.

Woody plants experience two types of growth. **Primary growth** occurs after the germination while **secondary growth** starts after the primary growth is complete.

Pertumbuhan Primer Primary Growth

Proses pertumbuhan yang berlaku selepas percambahan
The growth processes that occur after germination

Berlaku pada meristem apeks yang terdapat di hujung pucuk dan hujung akar
Occur at apical meristem that are located at the tips of roots and the shoots

Pertumbuhan di meristem apeks membawa kepada pembentukan korteks, floem primer dan xilem primer di berkas vaskular
The growth at the apical meristem forms cortex, primary phloem and primary xylem in the vascular bundle

Pertumbuhan Sekunder Secondary Growth

Proses pertumbuhan yang berlaku pada batang dan akar selepas pertumbuhan primer
The growth processes that occur at stems and roots after primary growth

Berlaku pada meristem lateral yang terdiri daripada kambium vaskular dan kambium gabus
Occur at the lateral meristem which consists of vascular cambium and cork cambium

Kambium vaskular membentuk floem sekunder dan xilem sekunder, kambium gabus membentuk korteks sekunder dan gabus
Vascular cambium forms the secondary phloem and secondary xylem while cork cambium forms the secondary cortex and cork