



Praktis Ekstra SPM

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1. Luas sebuah segi empat tepat, B , berubah secara langsung dengan lebar, l . Ungkapkan B dalam sebutan l .
Area of a rectangle, B , varies directly as the width, l . Express B in terms of l .

Jawapan / Answer:

2. Diberi $p = 0.5$ dan $q = 1.5$, hitung nilai p apabila $q = 6$ jika $p \propto q^2$.
Given $p = 0.5$ and $q = 1.5$, calculate the value of p when $q = 6$ if $p \propto q^2$.

Jawapan / Answer:

3. a berubah secara langsung dengan punca kuasa tiga b dan secara songsang dengan c . Nyatakan hubungan antara boleh ubah a , b dan c dalam bentuk persamaan.
 a varies directly as the cube root of b and inversely as c . State the relation between variables a , b and c in equation form.

Jawapan / Answer:

4. Berdasarkan jadual berikut, nyatakan hubungan antara d dan e .
Based on the table, state the relation between d and e .

| | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|---|
| d | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 |
| e | 30 | 3 |

Jawapan / Answer:

5. Diberi p berubah secara langsung dengan kuasa dua q dan secara songsang dengan kuasa tiga r , $p = \frac{20}{27}$ apabila $q = 2$ dan $r = 3$. Cari nilai p apabila $q = 3$ dan $r = 4$.
Given that p varies directly as the square of q and inversely as the cube of r , $p = \frac{20}{27}$ when $q = 2$ and $r = 3$. Find the value of p when $q = 3$ and $r = 4$.

Jawapan / Answer:

6. Pemboleh ubah T berubah secara langsung dengan pemboleh ubah n dan pemboleh ubah f .

Variable T varies directly as variable n and variable f .

- (a) Nyatakan hubungan antara pemboleh ubah T , n dan f .

State the relation between variables T , n and f .

- (b) Diberi $T = \frac{1}{6}$ apabila $n = 3$ dan $f = 0.6$. Hitung nilai T apabila $n = 5$ dan $f = 2.4$.

Given $T = \frac{1}{6}$ when $n = 3$ and $f = 0.6$. Calculate the value of T when $n = 5$ and $f = 2.4$.

Jawapan / Answer:

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7. Diberi bahawa A berubah secara songsang dengan kuasa tiga s dan $A = 3.125$ apabila $s = 0.2$.

Given that A varies inversely as the cube of s and $A = 3.125$ when $s = 0.2$.

- (a) Ungkapkan A dalam sebutan s .

Express A in terms of s .

- (b) Hitung nilai A apabila $s = 0.125$.

Calculate the value of A when $s = 0.125$.

- (c) Hitung nilai s apabila $A = 0.003125$.

Calculate the value of s when $A = 0.003125$.

Jawapan / Answer:

- 8.** Diberi bahawa r berubah secara songsang dengan kuasa dua t dan $r = 0.5$ apabila $t = 13$.

Given that r varies inversely as the square of t and $r = 0.5$ when $t = 13$.

- (a) Ungkapkan r dalam sebutan t .
Express r in terms of t .
- (b) Hitung nilai t apabila $r = 3.38$.
Calculate the value of t when $r = 3.38$.
- (c) Hitung nilai r apabila $t = 10$.
Calculate the value of r when $t = 10$.

Jawapan / Answer:

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- 9.** Jadual berikut menunjukkan hubungan antara pemboleh ubah Q , w dan e .

The table shows the relation between variables Q , w and e .

| | | | |
|-----------------------|------|---------------|----------------|
| Q | 0.75 | $\frac{2}{3}$ | $\frac{7}{16}$ |
| w | 4 | y | 6 |
| e | x | 6 | 8 |

Diberi bahawa Q berubah secara langsung dengan w dan secara songsang dengan kuasa dua e .

Given that Q varies directly as w and inversely as the square of e .

- (a) Ungkapkan Q dalam sebutan w dan e .
Express Q in terms of w and e .
- (b) Hitung nilai x dan nilai y .
Calculate the value of x and of y .

Jawapan / Answer:

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- 10.** Isi padu, V , sebuah silinder berubah secara langsung dengan kuasa dua jejari, j , dan tinggi, t , silinder.

Volume, V , of a cylinder varies directly as the square of the radius, j , and the height, t , of the cylinder.

- (a) Nyatakan perubahan pada isi padu silinder jika jejari silinder bertambah 20%.
State the change on the volume of the cylinder if the radius of the cylinder increases by 20%.
- (b) Jika isi padu silinder, $V = 269.5$ apabila $j = 3.5$ dan $t = 7$. Tulis hubungan antara V , j dan t dalam bentuk persamaan.
If the volume of the cylinder, $V = 269.5$ when $j = 3.5$ and $t = 7$. Write the relation between V , j and t in equation form.
- (c) Hitung nilai j apabila $V = 1089$ dan $t = 9$.
Find the value of j when $V = 1089$ and $t = 9$.

Jawapan / Answer: