



Jawapan Praktis Ekstra SPM

Bab 1

1. $a < 0$

$$b = 0$$

$$c = 25$$

$$y = (x + 5)(x - 5) \\ = x^2 - 25$$

Persamaan graf / Equation of the graph

$$y = x^2 + 25$$

2. $f(x) = 3x^2 - 5x + c$

$$3(-1)^2 - 5(-1) + c = 0$$

$$3 + 5 + c = 0$$

$$c = -8$$

3. $y = x^2 - 4x + 3$

$$1 = 2^2 - 4(2) + 3$$

$$1 = 4 - 8 + 3$$

$$1 \neq -1$$

Titik (2, 1) tidak memuaskan persamaan $y = x^2 - 4x + 3$.

The point (2, 1) does not satisfy the equation $y = x^2 - 4x + 3$.

4. $A(x) = x(7 - x)$

$$= 7x - x^2$$

5. $y = ax^2 + bx + c$

(0, 0):

$$0 = a(0)^2 + b(0) + c$$

$$c = 0$$

(1, 5):

$$5 = a(1)^2 + b(1) + c$$

$$5 = a + b + 0$$

$$5 = a + b \dots\dots\dots \textcircled{1}$$

(-1, 3):

$$3 = a(-1)^2 + b(-1) + c$$

$$3 = a - b \dots\dots\dots \textcircled{2}$$

$\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2}$:

$$8 = 2a$$

$$a = 4$$

Dari / From $\textcircled{1}$:

$$5 = a + b$$

$$5 = 4 + b$$

$$b = 1$$

Maka, / Thus,

$$a = 4, b = 1, c = 0$$

$$6. \quad \frac{7x-13}{2} = \frac{3}{3x}$$

$$3x(7x-13) = 2(3)$$

$$21x^2 - 39x - 6 = 0$$

$$7x^2 - 13x - 2 = 0$$

$$(7x+1)(x-2) = 0$$

$$7x+1=0 \quad \text{atau / or} \quad x-2=0$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{7} \quad x = 2$$

$$\therefore x = -\frac{1}{7}, 2$$

$$7. \quad (x+5)^2 = 3x+43$$

$$(x+5)(x+5) = 3x+43$$

$$x^2 + 10x + 25 = 3x + 43$$

$$x^2 + 10x - 3x + 25 - 43 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 7x - 18 = 0$$

$$(x-2)(x+9) = 0$$

$$x-2=0 \quad \text{atau / or} \quad x+9=0$$

$$x = 2 \quad x = -9$$

$$\therefore x = 2, -9$$

$$8. \quad (a) \quad \text{Umur Fatimah / Fatimah's age} = x$$

$$\text{Umur Racheal / Racheal's age} = x - 8$$

Persamaan kuadratik / Quadratic equation

$$x(x-8) = 20$$

$$x^2 - 8x - 20 = 0$$

$$(b) \quad x^2 - 8x - 20 = 0$$

$$(x-10)(x+2) = 0$$

$$x-10=0 \quad \text{atau / or} \quad x+2=0$$

$$x = 10 \quad x = -2 \text{ (Abaikan / Ignore)}$$

Maka, Umur Racheal / Thus, Racheal's age

$$= 10 - 8$$

$$= 2$$

$$9. \quad \text{Katakan diameter satu bulatan / Let the diameter of a circle} = x$$

$$4x(x) = 64$$

$$4x^2 = 64$$

$$x^2 = 16$$

$$x = 4$$

Maka, diameter satu bulatan ialah 4 m. / Thus, the diameter of a circle is 4 m.

$$10. \quad (a) \quad -x^2 - 4x + 21 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 4x - 21 = 0$$

$$(x+7)(x-3) = 0$$

$$x+7=0 \quad \text{atau / or} \quad x-3=0$$

$$x = -7 \quad x = 3$$

$$(b) \quad a = -1 < 0, \text{ maka graf berbentuk } \curvearrowright.$$

$$a = -1 < 0, \text{ thus the shape of the graph is } \curvearrowright.$$

Apabila / When $x = 0$

$$f(x) = -(0)^2 - 4(0) + 21$$

$$= 21$$

